## The Piety Study

## WAVE 1, COHORT 1 MEASUIREMENT CODEBOOK

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## SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHICS

## IMMIGRATION CHILD

Question: Were you born in the US?
Label: USBorn
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(If No, then answer the following 2 questions)

- Question: How many years have you been living in U.S.?

Label: USRes
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: Numbers

- Question: Why did you immigrate to the U.S.?

Label: WhyImmi
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Reunite with parents
$2=$ Reunite with spouse
3 = Reunite with children
4 = Reunite with other family members
5 = Going to School
6 = Looking for jobs
7 = Family conflict back in China/HK/Taiwan
8 = Financial problems back in China/HK/Taiwan
9 = Political asylum/refugee
$10=$ Natural disaster
11 = Better medical care
$12=$ Better chances of finding courtship
13 = Better living standards
14 = Lower crime/
15 = safety issues
$16=$ Better education for children
$17=$ Better health care for parents
$18=$ Cleaner environment
19 = Other
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

## SOCIAL-DEMOGRAPHICS (FROM CHAP): PARENTS

Question: Is your father alive?
Label: FaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: MoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question: What is the marital status of your father?

Label: FaMarStat
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Married
2 = Separated
3 = Divorced
4 = Widowed
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
(if 3 or 4, answer the following)

- Question: Is your father remarried?

Label: FaReMar
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: What is the marital status of your mother?

Label: MoMarStat
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Married
2 = Separated
3 = Divorced

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=\text { Widowed } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(if 3 or 4, answer the following)

- Question: Is your Mother remarried?

Label: MoReMar
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
0=\mathrm{No}
$$

$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

## MARITAL STATUS

Question: Have you ever been married?
Label: Married
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following questions)

- Question: Are you now married, separated, divorced, re-married, and widowed?

Label: MaritStat
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Married
2 = Separated
3 = Divorced
4 = Widowed
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: (for selected status) how long have you been like this? (1 YEAR OR LESS =1) Label: LengthStat Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: Numbers
(if no, answer the following questions)
- Question: Do you currently have a romantic partner?

Label: RomPartn
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes

$$
0=\mathrm{No}
$$

$$
77 \text { = Not applicable }
$$

$$
88 \text { = DK }
$$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

## CHILDREN CHILD

Question: How many sons do you have (including adopted sons)?
Label: SonsNum
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=0 \\
& 1=1 \\
& 2=2 \\
& 3=3 \\
& 4=4 \\
& 5=5 \\
& 6=6 \\
& 7=7 \\
& 8=8 \\
& 9=9 \\
& 10=10 \text { or more } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: (if have sons) How many sons are under the age of 18 now?

Label: Sons18
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$ or more
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: How many daughters do you have (including adopted daughters)?
Label: DaugNum Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=4 \\
& 5=5 \\
& 6=6 \\
& 7=7 \\
& 8=8 \\
& 9=9 \\
& 10=10 \text { or more } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: (if have daughters) How many daughters are under the age of 18 now?

Label: Daug18
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$ or more
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION CHILD

Question: Not including yourself, how many people are there in your household?
Label: HouseMemb
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$ or more
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
(if other than 0 , then answer the following 15 questions)

- Question: Is your spouse in your household?

Label: Spouse
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes $0=$ No $88=\mathrm{DK}$ $99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: Is your romantic partner in your household?

Label: LiveRP
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
0=\mathrm{No}
$$

$$
88 \text { = DK }
$$

$$
99 \text { = RF }
$$

- Question: Is your father live in your household?

Label: FatherHous
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: Is your mother live in your household?

Label: MotherHous
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: Is your father-in-law live in your household?

Label: FaLawHous
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: Is your mother-in-law live in your household?

Label: MoLawHous
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: Is your grandfather live in your household?

Label: GraFaHous
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: Is your grandmother live in your household?

Label: GraMoHous
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: How many sons are there in your household?

Label: SonsHouse
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$ or more
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: How many daughters are there in your household?

Label: DaughtHous
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5=5 \\
& 6=6 \\
& 7=7 \\
& 8=8 \\
& 9=9 \\
& 10=10 \text { or more } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How many children-in-laws are there in your household? Label: ChiInLaws
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$

$$
1=1
$$

$$
2=2
$$

$$
3=3
$$

$$
4=4
$$

$$
5=5
$$

$$
6=6
$$

$$
7=7
$$

$$
8=8
$$

$$
9=9
$$

$$
10=10 \text { or more }
$$

$$
88 \text { = DK }
$$

$$
99 \text { = RF }
$$

- Question: How many grandchildren are there in your household?

Label: GrandChild
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$ or more
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: How many siblings are there in your household?

Label: HouseSibs

Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$ or more
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: How many relatives are there in your household?

Label: Relatives
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$ or more
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: How many non-relatives are there in your household?

Label: OthersHous
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10=10 \text { or more } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: How many siblings do you have?
Label: SiblNum
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$
$11=$ More than 10
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if other than 0 , then answer the following 2 questions)

- Question: In the order of age among your siblings, are you the oldest, youngest, or in the middle?
Label: SiblOrd
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Oldest
$2=$ Youngest
3 = Middle
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
- Question: Where are you in the order of age among your siblings?

Label: SibOrdGen
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Oldest brother
2 = Oldest sister
3 = Youngest brother
4 = Youngest sister
5 = Middle brother
$6=$ Middle sister
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question: Is your father alive?
Label: FaAliveSD
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: MoAliveSD
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question: How far do you live from your father?

Label: FaDist
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Same house
2 = Under 15 min driving
$3=15-30 \mathrm{~min}$
$4=30 \mathrm{~min}-1 \mathrm{hr}$
$5=1-2 \mathrm{hr}$
$6=2-3 \mathrm{hr}$
7 = more than 3 hr
8 = In China
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: How far do you live from your mother?

Label: MoDist
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Same house
2 = Under 15 min driving
$3=15-30 \mathrm{~min}$
$4=30 \mathrm{~min}-1 \mathrm{hr}$
$5=1-2 \mathrm{hr}$
$6=2-3 \mathrm{hr}$
7 = more than 3 hr
8 = In China
$88=$ DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

## SELF-REPORTED HEALTH AND GENERAL HEALTH QUESTIONS

## SHORT FORM HEALTH SURVEY (SF-36) CHILD

Question: In general, would you say your health is?
Label: GenHealth
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very good

$$
2 \text { = Good }
$$

3 = Fair
4 = Poor
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

Question: Compared to one year ago, how would you rate your health now?
Label: ChangeHeal
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Much better
2 = Somewhat better
3 = About the same
4 = Somewhat worse
5 = Much worse than one year ago
88 = DK
$99=$ RF

## QUALITY OF LIFE GENERAL CHILD

Question: The quality of my life is?
Label: LifeQual
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very good
$2=$ Good
3 = Fair
4 = Poor
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

## MEDICAL HISTORY CHILD

Please list all the medical conditions for which you are being treated or for which you have been treated.
Question: Heart Disease
Label: HeartD
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Suspect or possible } \\
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Stroke or brain hemorrhage?
Label: CVA
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Cancer (add "malignancy or tumor of any type"?)
Label: Cancer
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Diabetes, sugar in the urine, or high blood sugar
Label: Diabetes
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question: High blood Pressure
Label: HTN
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Osteoarthritis, inflammation or problems with any of your joints?
Label: JointsOA
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Asthma/emphysema/COPD/inhalers for lungs?
Label: LungDis
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Tuberculosis
Label: Tubercu
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question: Hepatitis Infection (such as hepatitis A, B, C, D, or E)
Label: HepIn
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
0 = No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
Question: Kidney disease
Label: KidnD
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Depression
Label: Depres
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
2 = Suspect or possible
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

## HEALTH CARE UTILIZATION CHILD

Question: How many times have you been to physician/doctor's clinic in the past two years?
Label: Physician
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=1 \\
& 2=2 \\
& 3=3 \\
& 4=4 \\
& 5=5 \\
& 6=6 \\
& 7=7 \\
& 8=8 \\
& 9=9 \\
& 10=10 \\
& 11=11 \\
& 12=12 \\
& 13=13 \\
& 14=14 \\
& 15=15 \\
& 16=16 \\
& 17=17 \\
& 18=18 \\
& 19=19 \\
& 20=20 \\
& 21=\text { More than } 20 \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

(if other than 0 , answer the following one question)

- Question: When was the last time you visited a physician/doctor's clinic?

Label: LastPhyV
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Within the past month (anytime less than 1 months ago)
$2=$ Within the past 3 months ( 1 month but less than 3 months ago)
$3=$ Within the past 6 months (3 years but less than 6 months ago)
$4=$ Within the past 1 year ( 6 months but less than 1 year ago)
$5=$ Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years)
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## PREVENTIVE HEALTH QUESTIONS CHILD

## Breast Cancer Screening

Question: Is the participant female age 40 and over?
Label: SexF40
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(if yes, then answer the following questions)

- Question: A mammogram is an x-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer. Have you ever had a mammogram?
Label: Mammogram
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, than answer the following 2 question)
o Question: How long has it been since you had your last mammogram? (Read only if necessary) Label: LastMammo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
$2=$ Within the past 2 years ( 1 year but less than 2 years ago)
$3=$ Within the past 3 years ( 2 years but less than 3 years ago)
$4=$ Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago)
$5=5$ or more years ago
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
o Question: In your last mammogram, has your doctor told you that you have an abnormal finding?

Label: MammoRes
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Cervical Cancer Screening

Question: Is the participant female over the age of 20 ?
Label: SexF20
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, then answer the following questions)

- Question: A Pap test is a test for cancer of the cervix. Have you ever had a Pap test?

Label: PapTest
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, then answer the following 2 questions)
o Question: How long has it been since you had your last Pap test?
Label: LastPapT
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
$2=$ Within the past 2 years ( 1 year but less than 2 years ago)
$3=$ Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago)
$4=$ Within the past 5 years ( 3 years but less than 5 years ago)
$5=5$ or more years ago
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
o Question: In your last pap test, has your doctor told you that you have an abnormal finding?
Label: PapRes
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: Have you ever had a hysterectomy?

Label: Hysterect
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

## THE ALCOHOL USE DISORDERS IDENTIFICATION TEST (AUDIT) PINE

Question: How often do you have one drink containing alcohol?
Label: FreqAlc
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Monthly or less
$2=2-4$ times a month
$3=2-3$ times a week
$4=4$ or more a week
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
(if other than NEVER, than answer the following 2 questions)

- Question: How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?
Label: FreqAlcDay
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=1$ or 2

$$
2=3 \text { or } 4
$$

$3=5$ or 6
$4=7$ to 9
$5=10$ or more
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?

Label: FreqAlcOcc
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Less than monthly
2 = Monthly
3 = Weekly
4 = Daily
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

## TRUST IN PHYSICIAN SCALE - ANDERSON

Question: I doubt that my doctor really cares about me as a person.
Label: DRCare
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question: My doctor is usually considerate of my needs and puts them first.
Label: DRNeeds
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

Question: I trust my doctor so much that I always try to follow his/her advice.
Label: DRTrust
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: If my doctor tells me something is so, then it must be true.
Label: DrTrue
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
88 = DK
$99=$ RF

Question: I sometimes distrust my doctor's opinion and would like a second one.
Label: DrDistrust
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: I trust my doctor's judgment about my medical care.
Label: DrJudgment
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question: I feel my doctor does not do everything he/she should for my medical care.
Label: DrMedCare
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: I trust my doctor to put my medical needs above all other considerations when treating my medical problems.
Label: DRMedFirst
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
$2=$ Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

Question: My doctor is a real expert in taking care of medical problems like mine.
Label: DrExpert
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: I trust my doctor to tell me if a mistake was made about my treatment.
Label: DRMistakes
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question: I sometimes worry that my doctor may not keep the information we discuss totally private
Label: DRPrivacy
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Neutral
4 = Agree
5 = Strongly agree
88 = DK
$99=R F$

## RAPID ESTIMATE OF ADULT LITERACY IN MEDICINE, REVISED (REALM-R)

 CHILDSometimes in the health care system, medical words are used that many people are not familiar with. I would like to get an idea of what medical words you are familiar with Please read the following words.
Below is the English Version:
Label:HLEnglish
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$

- Question: Fat

Label: HLFatEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
88 = DK
$99=R F$

- Question: Osteoporosis

Label: HLOsteoEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: Anemia

Label: HLAnemiaEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
0 = Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: Colitis

Label: HLColitisEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
0 = Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: Flu

Label: HLFluEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
0 = Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

- Question: Allergic

Label: HLAllergicEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: Fatigue

Label: HLFatigueEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: Constipation

Label: HLConstipEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: Pill

Label: HLPillEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
0 = Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: Jaundice

Label: HLJaundiceEng
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

－Question：Directed
Label：HLDirectedEng
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Below is the Chinese Version：
Label：HLChinese
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
－Question：脂肪 Fat
Label：HLFatCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
0 ＝Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
－Question：骨質疏鬆 Osteoporosis
Label：HLOsteoCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
0 ＝Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
88 ＝DK
$99=R F$
－Question：貧血．Anemia
Label：HLAnemiaCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
－Question：結腸炎 Colitis
Label：HLColitisCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
0 ＝Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
－Question：流感 Flu
Label：HLFluCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
－Question：過敏 Allergic
Label：HLAllergicCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
－Question：疲勞 Fatigue
Label：HLFatigueCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
0 ＝Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
－Question：便秘 Constipation
Label：HLConstipCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
－Question：藥片 Pill
Label：HLPillCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
－Question：黃疸 Jaundice
Label：HLJaundiceCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
－Question：醫囑 Directed
Label：HLDirectedCh
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Correct
$0=$ Word not attempted
$0=$ Mispronounced word
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## SHORT ACCULTURATION SCALE FOR HISPANICS PINE

Question：In general，what language（s）do you read and speak？
Label：ACLanguage
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Only Chinese
2 ＝More Chinese than English
3 ＝Both equally
4 ＝More English than Chinese
5 ＝Only English
88 ＝DK
$99=$ RF
Question：What was the language（s）you used as a child？
Label：ACChildLang
Position：Column（s）
Allowable Codes： 1 ＝Only Chinese
2 ＝More Chinese than English

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3=\text { Both equally } \\
& 4=\text { More English than Chinese } \\
& 5=\text { Only English } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: What language (s) do you usually speak at home?
Label: ACHomeLang
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Only Chinese
2 = More Chinese than English
3 = Both equally
4 = More English than Chinese
5 = Only English
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: In which language (s) do you usually think?
Label: ACThinkLang
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Only Chinese
2 = More Chinese than English
3 = Both equally
4 = More English than Chinese
5 = Only English
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: What language (s) do you usually speak with your friends?
Label: ACFriendsLan
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Only Chinese
2 = More Chinese than English
3 = Both equally
4 = More English than Chinese
5 = Only English
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question: In what language (s) are the T.V. programs you usually watch?
Label: ACTVLang
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Only Chinese
2 = More Chinese than English
3 = Both equally

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=\text { More English than Chinese } \\
& 5=\text { Only English } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: In what language (s) are the radio programs you usually listen to?
Label: ACRadioLang
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Only Chinese
2 = More Chinese than English
3 = Both equally
4 = More English than Chinese
5 = Only English
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

Question: In general, in what language (s) are the movies, T.V., and radio program you prefer to watch and listen to?
Label: ACPreferLang
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Only Chinese
2 = More Chinese than English
3 = Both equally
4 = More English than Chinese
5 = Only English
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: Your close friends are?
Label: ACFriends
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = AllChinese
$2=$ More Chinese than Americans
3 = About half and half
4 = More Americans than Chinese
5 = All Americans
88 = DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question: You prefer going to social gatherings/parties at which the people are?
Label: ACPeople
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = All Chinese
$2=$ More Chinese than Americans
3 = About half and half

4 = More Americans than Chinese
5 = All Americans
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question: The persons you visit or who visit you are?
Label: ACPeoplVisit
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = All Chinese
$2=$ More Chinese than Americans
3 = About half and half
4 = More Americans than Chinese
5 = All Americans
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

Question: If you could choose your children's friends, you would want them to be?
Label: ACChildFrien
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = All Chinese
$2=$ More Chinese than Americans
3 = About half and half
4 = More Americans than Chinese
5 = All Americans
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## SOCIAL WELL-BEING AND FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS

## ACTIVITIES OF LIFESTYLE QUESTIONS CHILD

Question: How often do you watch television?
Label: SETV
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Every day or almost every day
3 = Several times a week
2 = Several times a month
1 = Several times a year
$0=$ Once a year or less
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question: How often do you listen to the radio?
Label: SERadio
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Every day or almost every day
3 = Several times a week
2 = Several times a month
1 = Several times a year
0 = Once a year or less
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: How often do you read newspapers, magazines, books?
Label: SENewMagBk
Allowable Codes: 4 = Every day or almost every day
3 = Several times a week
2 = Several times a month
1 = Sev eral times a year
$0=$ Once a year or less
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: How often do you play games such as cards, puzzles, or mah-jong ?
Label: SEGames
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Every day or almost every day
3 = Several times a week
2 = Several times a month
1 = Several times a year
$0=$ Once a year or less
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: How often do you go out to a movie, restaurant, or sporting event?
Label: SEOut
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Every day or almost every day
3 = Several times a week
2 = Several times a month
1 = Several times a year
$0=$ Once a year or less
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: How often do you visit relatives, friends, or neighbors?
Label: SERelFrNeigh

Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Every day or almost every day
3 = Several times a week
2 = Several times a month
1 = Several times a year
$0=$ Once a year or less
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
Question: How often do you have friends or relatives for a dinner or a party?
Label: SEGuests
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Every day or almost every day
3 = Several times a week
2 = Several times a month
1 = Several times a year
$0=$ Once a year or less
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: How often do you go on day trips or overnight trips?
Label: SETrips
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Every day or almost every day
3 = Several times a week
2 = Several times a month
$1=$ Several times a year
$0=$ Once a year or less

$$
88=\mathrm{DK}
$$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

Question: In the past five years, how many times have you visited a museum, concert, play, musicals?
Label: SEActi
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never

$$
1 \text { = } 1 \text { to } 2 \text { times }
$$

$2=3$ to 9 times
$3=10$ to 19 times
$4=20$ or more times
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: In the past five years, how many times have you visited library or community centers? Label: SEComnt

Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
$1=1$ to 2 times
$2=3$ to 9 times
$3=10$ to 19 times
$4=20$ or more times
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## NSHAP NETWORK SUPPORT FROM PARTNER

Question: Some couples like to spend their free time doing things together, while others like to do different things in their free time. What about you and (NAME)? Do you like to spend free time doing things together, or doing things separately?
Label: SSFreeTime
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Different/separate things
2 = Some together, some different
3 = Together
77 = None applicable
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

Question: How often can you open up to (NAME) if you need to talk about your worries? Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?
Label: SSWorries
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever (or never)
$2=$ Some of the time
3 = Often
77 = None applicable
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: How often can you rely on (NAME) for help if you have a problem? Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?
Label: SSRely
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever (or never)
$2=$ Some of the time
3 = Often
77 = None applicable
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question: How often does (NAME) make too many demands on you? Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?
Label: SSDemands
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever (or never)
2 = Some of the time
3 = Often
77 = None applicable
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: How often does (NAME) criticize you? Would you say hardly ever, some of the time, or often?
Label: SSCriticize
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever (or never)
2 = Some of the time
3 = Often
77 = None applicable
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## SUPPORT FROM PARENTS CHILD GENDER

These next questions ask about your relationships with your parents.
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: FaAliveSP
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
0=\mathrm{No}
$$

$$
88=\mathrm{DK}
$$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: MoAliveSP
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
0=\text { No }
$$

$$
88=\mathrm{DK}
$$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

(if yes, answer the following question in orange)
Associated Solidarity

- Question: How often do you have face-to-face contact with your father in the last year? Label: FaceFa

Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = None
1 = Once
$2=2$ times
$3=3-4$ times
$4=5-11$ times
5 = once a month
$6=2-3$ times a month
7 = once a week
$8=2-6$ times a week
9 = Daily
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How often do you have face-to-face contact with your mother in the last year?

Label: FaceMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ None
1 = Once
$2=2$ times
3 = 3-4 times
$4=5-11$ times
5 = once a month
$6=2-3$ times a month
7 = once a week
$8=2-6$ times a week
9 = Daily
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How often do you have contact through email, phone, and letter with your father in the last year?
Label: MediaFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ None
1 = Once
$2=2$ times
$3=3-4$ times
$4=5-11$ times
5 = once a month
$6=2-3$ times a month
7 = once a week
$8=2-6$ times a week
9 = Daily
$88=$ DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

- Question: How often do you have contact through email, phone, and letter with your mother in the last year?
Label: MediaMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ None
1 = Once
$2=2$ times
3 = 3-4 times
$4=5-11$ times
5 = once a month
$6=2-3$ times a month
7 = once a week
$8=2-6$ times a week
9 = Daily
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
- Question: How often do your children have face-to-face contact with your father in the last year?
Label: FaceGrandFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = None
1 = Once
$2=2$ times
$3=3-4$ times
$4=5-11$ times
5 = once a month
$6=2-3$ times a month
7 = once a week
$8=2-6$ times a week
9 = Daily
77 = N/A
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often do your children have face-to-face contact with your mother in the last year?
Label: FaceGrandMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ None
1 = Once
$2=2$ times
$3=3-4$ times

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=5-11 \text { times } \\
& 5=\text { once a month } \\
& 6=2-3 \text { times a month } \\
& 7=\text { once a week } \\
& 8=2-6 \text { times a week } \\
& 9=\text { Daily } \\
& 77=\text { N } / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do your children have contact through email, phone, and letter with your father in the last year?
Label: MediaGrandFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ None
1 = Once
$2=2$ times
$3=3-4$ times
$4=5-11$ times
5 = once a month
$6=2-3$ times a month
7 = once a week
$8=2-6$ times a week
9 = Daily
77 = N/A
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often do your children have contact through email, phone, and letter with your mother in the last year?
Label: MediaGrandMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = None
1 = Once
$2=2$ times
$3=3-4$ times
$4=5-11$ times
5 = once a month
$6=2-3$ times a month
7 = once a week
$8=2-6$ times a week
9 = Daily
77 = N/A
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$


## Affectual Solidarity

## Reflecting upon your entire life

- Question: How close have you felt to your father?

Label: ECloseFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = not at all
2 = very little
3 = somewhat
4 = quite a bit
5 = a great deal
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: How close have you felt to your mother?

Label: ECloseMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ not at all
2 = very little
3 = somewhat
4 = quite a bit
5 = a great deal
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

## Currently,

- Question: How close do you feel to your father?

Label: NowCloseFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = not at all
2 = very little
3 = somewhat
4 = quite a bit
5 = a great deal
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: How close do you feel to your mother?

Label: NowCloseMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ not at all
2 = very little
3 = somewhat
4 = quite a bit

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5=\text { a great deal } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Intergenerational Ambivalence

- Question: How much does your father make you feel loved and cared for?

Label: FaFeelCare
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ not at all
2 = very little
3 = somewhat
4 = quite a bit
5 = a great deal
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: How much does your mother make you feel loved and cared for?

Label: MoFeelCare
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ not at all
2 = very little
3 = somewhat
4 = quite a bit
5 = a great deal
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: How much does your father understand you?

Label: FaUnders
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ not at all
2 = very little
3 = somewhat
4 = quite a bit
5 = a great deal
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: How much does your mother understand you?

Label: MoUnders
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ not at all
2 = very little
3 = somewhat
4 = quite a bit

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5=\text { a great deal } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Consensual Solidarity

- Question: In general, how similar are your opinions, values, attitude, and beliefs about life, compared to those of your father?
Label: LifeSimFa
Position: Column (s)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Allowable Codes: } \\
& 2=\text { very different } \\
& 2=\text { somewhat different } \\
& 3=\text { somewhat similar } \\
& 4=\text { very similar } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: In general, how similar are your opinions, values, attitude, and beliefs about life, compared to those of your mother?
Label: LifeSimMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very different
2 = somewhat different
3 = somewhat similar
4 = very similar
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: In general, how similar are your ways to manage practical matters such as finances, housekeeping, lifestyle, health, parenting, etc, similar to those of your father?
Label: PracticSimFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very different
2 = somewhat different
3 = somewhat similar
4 = very similar
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
- Question: In general, how similar are your ways to manage practical matters such as finances, housekeeping, lifestyle, health, parenting, etc, similar to those of your mother?
Label: PracticSimMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very different
2 = somewhat different
3 = somewhat similar

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=\text { very similar } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

NSHAP

- Question: How often can you open up to your father if you need to talk about your worries?
Label: TalkWorFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever
$2=$ Some of the time
3 = Often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often can you open up to your mother if you need to talk about your worries?
Label: TalkWorMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever
$2=$ Some of the time
3 = Often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
- Question: How often can you rely on your father for help if you have a problem?

Label: RelyFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever
2 = Some of the time
3 = Often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: How often can you rely on your mother for help if you have a problem?

Label: RelyMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever
2 = Some of the time
3 = Often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: How often does your father make too many demands on you?

Label: DemandFa

```
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever
    2 = Some of the time
    3 = Often
    88 = DK
    99 = RF
```

- Question: How often does your mother make too many demands on you?

Label: DemandMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever
2 = Some of the time
3 = Often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: How often does your father criticize you?

Label: CriticFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever
$2=$ Some of the time
3 = Often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: How often does your mother criticize you?

Label: CriticMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Hardly ever
2 = Some of the time
3 = Often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: the influence of filial piety and cultural values on caregiving 1.Variations between your generation and your parents' generation 2.Variations between your generation and your children's generation 3.Variations between your father and mother
Label:
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment

## SOCIAL NETWORK QUESTIONS LUBBEN_CHILD

FAMILY: Considering the people to whom you are related either by birth or marriage.
Question: How many relatives do you see or hear from at least once a month? Label: RelatContact

Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = none
1 = one
2 = two
3 = three or four
4 = five through eight
5 = nine or more
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question: How many relatives do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help? Label: RelaHelp
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ none
1 = one
2 = two
3 = three or four
4 = five through eight
5 = nine or more
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: How many relatives do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters?
Label: RelatPrivMat
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ none
1 = one
2 = two
3 = three or four
4 = five through eight
5 = nine or more
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

FRIENDSHIPS: Considering all of your friends including those who live in your neighborhood
Question: How many of your friends do you see or hear from at least once a month?
Label: FrndContact
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = none
1 = one
2 = two
3 = three or four
4 = five through eight
5 = nine or more

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: How many friends do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help?
Label: FrndHelp
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ none
1 = one
2 = two
3 = three or four
4 = five through eight
5 = nine or more
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

Question: How many friends do you feel at ease with that you can talk about private matters? Label: FrndPrivMat
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ none
1 = one
2 = two
3 = three or four
4 = five through eight
5 = nine or more
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

PERSPECTIVES ABOUT PARENT'S SOCIAL SUPPORT CHILD
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: FaAliveSS
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: MoAliveSS
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question: How often has your father shared with you that he does not have enough social support?
Label: FaSS
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often has your mother shared with you that she does not have enough
social support?
Label: MoSS
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often have you suspected your father may lack social support?

Label: SuspectFaSS
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: How often have you suspected your mother may lack social support?

Label: SuspectMoSS
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
$2=$ Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

## FILIAL PIETY

Normative Solidarity CHILD
Question: How much do you think children should care for their aging parents?
Label: CCarePar
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question: How much do you think children should respect their aging parents?
Label: CRespPar
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: How much do you think children should greet their aging parents?
Label: CGreetPar Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

Question: How much do you think children should please and make their aging parents happy? Label: CHappyPar
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: How much do you think children should obey their aging parents?
Label: CObeyPar
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question: How much do you think children should provide financial support to their aging parents?
Label: CSupportPar
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Government/Community's role in caregiving
Question: How much do you think community should help in caring for seniors in the community?
Label: ComCareSen
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question: How much do you think the government should help in caring for seniors in the community?
Label: GovCareSen
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3=\text { average } \\
& 4=\text { rather a lot } \\
& 5=\text { very much } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Modified Filial Piety Scale CHILD Gender
In Chinese culture, filial piety plays an important role in understanding parent's expectations and children's obligations. However, filial piety practice may undergo changes in the U.S. Next we would like to understand your thoughts about how your parents' filial expectations and your self-evaluation on filial practice in the U.S.
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: MODFPSCGFaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: MODFPSCGMoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question: How much do you think that your father expects you to care for him?

Label: FaExpCare
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
88 = DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: How much do you think that your mother expects you to care for her?

Label: MoExpCare
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { rather little } \\
& 3=\text { average } \\
& 4=\text { rather a lot } \\
& 5=\text { very much } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How much do you care for your father?

Label: FaCare
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: How much do you care for your mother?

Label: MoCare
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you think that your father expects you to respect him?

Label: FaExpResp
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you think that your mother expects you to respect her?

Label: MoExpResp
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3=\text { average } \\
& 4=\text { rather a lot } \\
& 5=\text { very much } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How much do you respect your father?

Label: FaResp
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you respect your mother?

Label: MoResp
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question: How much do you think that your father expects you to greet him?

Label: FaExpGreet
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you think that your mother expects you to greet her? Label: MoExpGreet
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=\text { rather a lot } \\
& 5=\text { very much } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How much do you greet your father?

Label: FaGreet
Position: Column (s)

$$
\text { Allowable Codes: } \begin{aligned}
1 & =\text { very little } \\
2 & =\text { rather little } \\
3 & =\text { average } \\
4 & =\text { rather a lot } \\
5 & =\text { very much } \\
88 & =\mathrm{DK} \\
99 & =\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How much do you greet your mother?

Label: MoGreet
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you think that your father expects you to please him and make him happy?
Label: FaExpHappy
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
88 = DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How much do you think that your mother expects you to please her and make her happy?
Label: MoExpHappy
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3=\text { average } \\
& 4=\text { rather a lot } \\
& 5=\text { very much } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How much do you please your father and make him happy?

Label: FaHappy
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you please your mother and make her happy?

Label: MoHappy
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: How much do you think that your father expects you to obey him?

Label: FaExpObey
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you think that your mother expects you to obey her?

Label: MoExpObey
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=\text { rather a lot } \\
& 5=\text { very much } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How much do you obey your father?

Label: FaObey
Position: Column (s)

$$
\text { Allowable Codes: } \begin{aligned}
1 & =\text { very little } \\
2 & =\text { rather little } \\
3 & =\text { average } \\
4 & =\text { rather a lot } \\
5 & =\text { very much } \\
88 & =\mathrm{DK} \\
99 & =\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How much do you obey your mother?

Label: MoObey
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you think that your father expects you to provide financial support?
Label: FaExpFinan
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
88 = DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How much do you think that your mother expects you to provide financial support?
Label: MoExpFinan
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3=\text { average } \\
& 4=\text { rather a lot } \\
& 5=\text { very much } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How much do you provide financial support for your father?

Label: FaFinan
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
88 = DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How much do you provide financial support for your mother?

Label: MoFinan
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = very little
2 = rather little
3 = average
4 = rather a lot
5 = very much
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
Question: What are the reasons that your father and mother expect your filial care differently? What are the reasons that you deliver filial care differently to your father, compared to your mother?
Label:
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment

## CARE RECEIVER CHARACTERISTICS CHILD

Now we would like to understand more specifically about the care you may potentially provide for your parents
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: CARRCCFaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: CARRCCMoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
0=\mathrm{No}
$$

$$
88=\mathrm{DK}
$$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

## ADL

(Functional solidarity) In the past 3 months...

- Question: How many hours a week do you spend helping your father with ADL, including: eating, dressing, bathing, walking, transferring, grooming, incontinence, toileting?
Label: FaADL
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=1-5 \\
& 2=6-10 \\
& 3=11-15 \\
& 4=16-20 \\
& 5=21-25 \\
& 6=26-30 \\
& 7=31-35 \\
& 8=36-40 \\
& 9=40+ \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

(If other than 0 , answer the following question)

```
o Question: How long have you been providing this care for him?
    Label: FaADLyr
    Position: Column (s)
    Allowable Codes 0 = less than 1 year
    1 = 1
    2=2
    3=3
    4=4
    5 = 5
    6=6
    7=7
    8=8
    9=9
```

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10=10 \\
& 11=\text { more than } 10 \text { years } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How about for your mother with ADL?

Label: MoADL
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1-5$
$2=6-10$
$3=11-15$
$4=16-20$
$5=21-25$
$6=26-30$
$7=31-35$
$8=36-40$
$9=40+$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(If other than 0 , answer the following question)
o Question: How long have you been providing this care for her?
Label: MoADLyr
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes $0=$ less than 1 year
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$
$11=$ more than 10 years
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

IADL

- Question: How many hours a week do you spend helping your father with IADL, including: managing money, preparing meals, telephone, laundry, medication, housework, shopping, and housekeeping?

Label: FaIADL
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1-5$
$2=6-10$
$3=11-15$
$4=16-20$
$5=21-25$
$6=26-30$
$7=31-35$
$8=36-40$
$9=40+$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(If other than 0 , answer the following question)
o Question: How long have you been providing this care for him?
Label: FaIADLyr
Position: Column (s)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Allowable Codes } 0 & =\text { less than } 1 \text { year } \\
1 & =1 \\
2 & =2 \\
3 & =3 \\
4 & =4 \\
5 & =5 \\
6 & =6 \\
7 & =7 \\
8 & =8 \\
9 & =9 \\
10 & =10 \\
11 & =\text { more than } 10 \text { years } \\
88 & =\mathrm{DK} \\
99 & =\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How about for your mother with ADL?

Label: MoIADL
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1-5$
$2=6-10$
$3=11-15$
$4=16-20$
$5=21-25$
$6=26-30$
$7=31-35$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8=36-40 \\
& 9=40+ \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(If other than 0 , answer the following question)

> o Question: How long have you been providing this care for her? Label: MoIADLyr Position: Column (s) Allowable Codes $0=$ less than 1 year $1 \begin{aligned} 1 & =1 \\ 2 & =2 \\ 3 & =3 \\ 4 & =4 \\ 5 & =5 \\ 6 & =6 \\ 7 & =7 \\ 8 & =8 \\ 9 & =9 \\ 10 & =10 \\ 11 & =\text { more than } 10 \text { years } \\ 88 & =\text { DK } \\ 99 & =\text { RF }\end{aligned}$

## Emotional Support

Functional solidarity (emotional domain) In the past three months...

- Question: How often do you show interest in your father’s personal life?

Label: InterestFa
Position: Column (s)

$$
\text { Allowable Codes: } \begin{aligned}
1 & =\text { Not at all } \\
2 & =\text { Seldom } \\
3 & =\text { Sometimes } \\
4 & =\text { Often } \\
5 & =\text { Very frequently } \\
88 & =\text { DK } \\
99 & =\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you show interest in your mother's personal life?

Label: InterstMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Not at all
2 = Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Very frequently

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often does your father show interest in your personal life?

Label: FaInterestC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Not at all
$2=$ Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Very frequently
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question: How often does your mother show interest in your personal life?

Label: MoInterestC
Position: Column (s)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Allowable Codes: } 1=\text { Not at all } \\
& 2=\text { Seldom } \\
& 3=\text { Sometimes } \\
& 4=\text { Often } \\
& 5=\text { Very frequently } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you seek counsel or good advice from your father? Label: CounselFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Not at all
$2=$ Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Very frequently
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often do you seek counsel or good advice from your mother?

Label: CounselMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Not at all
2 = Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Very frequently
$88=$ DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

- Question: How often does your father give you counsel or good advice Label: FaCounsel
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Not at all
2 = Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Very frequently
88 = DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often does your mother give you counsel or good advice?

Label: MoCounsel
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Not at all
2 = Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Very frequently
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

## Employment status

- Question: Has your employment status changed because of caregiving duties for your father?
Label: EmployFa
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No change
1 = Changed jobs
2 = Early retirement
3 = Increased hours
4 = Decreased hours
5 = Leave of absence
6 = Began working
7 = Laid off
$8=$ Quit job
9 = Family medical leave
$10=$ Other
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
- Question: Has your employment status changed because of caregiving duties for your mother?

```
Label: EmployMo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = No change
    1 = Changed jobs
    2 = Early retirement
    3 = Increased hours
    = Decreased hours
    5 = Leave of absence
    6 = Began working
    7 Laid off
    8 = Quit job
    9 = Family medical leave
    10 = Other
    88 = DK
    99 = RF
```


## PARENTS’ ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE CHILD

Question: How much do you agree that taking parents to health care professionals, clinics and hospitals in the US is part of adult children responsibility?
Label: ParHealthResp
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Agree
4 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: How often are you available to take your parents to health care professionals, clinics and hospitals?
Label: TakeParHealth
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Seldom
2 = Sometimes
3 = Most of the time
4 = All the time
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(If other than 4, answer the following question)

- Question: Who usually does this for your parents?

Label: WTakeParHealth
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Their spouse

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \text { = Oldest brother } \\
& 2=\text { Oldest sister } \\
& 3=\text { Youngest brother } \\
& 4=\text { Youngest sister } \\
& 5=\text { Middle brother } \\
& 6=\text { Middle sister } \\
& 7=\text { Your in-laws } \\
& 8=\text { Your children } \\
& 9=\text { Parents' friends } \\
& 10=\text { Community } \\
& 11=\text { Hospital } \\
& 12=\text { Government } \\
& 13=\text { No one } \\
& 14=\text { Your Spouse } \\
& 15=\text { other family members } \\
& 16=\text { Paid-caregiver } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

## SIBLING AND PRIMARY CAREGIVER CHILD GENDER

Question: Is your father alive?
Label: FaAlivePC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: MoAlivePC
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

## Primary Caregiver

- Question: Thinking about your father first: Do you feel that your father expects you to be their primary caregiver? (Primary caregiver is the one who spends most hours to take care of the parents)
Label: FaExpGiverC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

o (if no, answer the following question)
Question: Which person(s) in your family does your father expects to be the primary caregiver?
Label: FaExpGiverNotC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ His spouse

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\text { Oldest brother } \\
& 2=\text { Oldest sister } \\
& 3=\text { Youngest brother } \\
& 4=\text { Youngest sister } \\
& 5=\text { Middle brother } \\
& 6=\text { Middle sister } \\
& 7=\text { Your in-laws } \\
& 8=\text { Your children } \\
& 9=\text { No one } \\
& 10=\text { Your spouse } \\
& 12=\text { Other relatives } \\
& 13=\text { Brothers' spouse } \\
& 14=\text { Sisters' spouse } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: Now thinking about your mother: Do you feel that your mother expects you to be their primary caregiver? (Primary caregiver is the one who spends most hours to take care of the parents)
Label: MoExpGiverC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=\mathrm{Yes}$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
99 RF
- (if no, answer the following question)

Question: Which person(s) in your family does your mother expects to be the primary caregiver?
Label: MoExpGiverNotC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Her spouse
1 = Oldest brother
2 = Oldest siste
3 = Youngest brother

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=\text { Youngest sister } \\
& 5=\text { Middle brother } \\
& 6=\text { Middle sister } \\
& 7=\text { Your in-laws } \\
& 8=\text { Your children } \\
& 9=\text { No one } \\
& 10=\text { Your spouse } \\
& 12=\text { Other relatives } \\
& 13=\text { Brothers’ spouse } \\
& 14=\text { Sisters’ spouse } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Motivation Of Caregiving

- Question: In reality, are you the primary caregiver for your father?

Label: FaGiverC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = No
$1=\mathrm{Yes}$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(answer either of the following questions)
o (If yes, answer the following question)
Question: What inspire you to do what you do, i.e. looking after your father?
Label: FaInspGiverC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = By love
$2=$ Gratitude and repay the care to father
3 = Setting examples for your own children
4 = Meeting personal values
5 = Mutual help and promote resilience
6 = Obligations
7 = Social stigma
8 = Monetary returns
9 = Having financial resource
77 = Not applicable
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
99 RF
o (If no, answer the following question)
Question: In reality, which person(s) in the family is the primary caregiver for your father?
Label: FaGiverNotC
Position: Column (s)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Allowable Codes: } 0=\text { His spouse } \\
& 1=\text { Oldest brother } \\
& 2=\text { Oldest siste } \\
& 3=\text { Youngest brother } \\
& 4=\text { Youngest sister } \\
& 5=\text { Middle brother } \\
& 6=\text { Middle sister } \\
& 7=\text { Your in-laws } \\
& 8=\text { Your children } \\
& 9=\text { No one } \\
& 10=\text { Your spouse } \\
& 12=\text { Other relatives } \\
& 13=\text { Brothers’ spouse } \\
& 14=\text { Sisters’ spouse } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: In reality, are you the primary caregiver for your mother?

Label: MoGiverC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = No
$1=$ Yes
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(answer either of the following questions)
o (If yes, answer the following question)
Question: What inspire you to do what you do, i.e. looking after your mother?
Label: MoInspGiverC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = By love
$2=$ Gratitude and repay the care to father
3 = Setting examples for your own children
4 = Meeting personal values
5 = Mutual help and promote resilience
6 = Obligations
7 = Social stigma
8 = Monetary returns
9 = Having financial resourse
77 = Not applicable
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
o (If no, answer the following question)

```
Question: In reality, which person(s) in the family is the primary caregiver for
your mother?
Label: MoGiverNotC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Her spouse
    1 = Oldest brother
    2 = Oldest sister
    3 = Youngest brother
    4 = Youngest sister
    5 = Middle brother
    6 = Middle sister
    = Your in-laws
    = Your children
    9 = No one
    10 = Your spouse
    12 = Other relatives
    13 = Brothers' spouse
    14 = Sisters' spouse
    88= DK
    99 = RF
```


## GRANDCHILDREN

Question: From your perspective, how many hours a week do your children spend helping your parents with ADL, including: eating, dressing, bathing, walking, transferring, grooming, incontinence, toileting?
Label: GrandCADL
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1-5$
$2=6-10$
$3=11-15$
$4=16-20$
$5=21-25$
$6=26-30$
$7=31-35$
$8=36-40$
$9=40+$
77 = Not applicable
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

Question: From your perspective, how many hours a week do your children spend helping your parents with IADL, including: managing money, prepare meals, telephone, laundry, medication, housework, shopping, housekeeping?

Label: GrandCIADL
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=1-5 \\
& 2=6-10 \\
& 3=11-15 \\
& 4=16-20 \\
& 5=21-25 \\
& 6=26-30 \\
& 7=31-35 \\
& 8=36-40 \\
& 9=40+ \\
& 77=\text { Not applicable } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

## INTERGENERATIONAL CONFLICT (GENDER)

Question: Is your father alive?
Label: FaAliveIC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: MoAliveIC
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in norms and values with your father in the past 3 months?
Label: FaConNorm
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times

$$
\begin{aligned}
6 & =\text { six times } \\
7 & =\text { seven times } \\
8 & =\text { eight times } \\
9 & =\text { nine times } \\
10 & =\text { ten times } \\
11 & =\text { more than ten times } \\
88 & =\text { DK } \\
99 & =\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in norms and values with your mother in the past 3 months?
Label: MoConNorm
Position: Column (s)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Allowable Codes: } 0=\text { not at all } \\
& 1 \text { = once } \\
& 2 \text { = twice } \\
& 3 \text { = three times } \\
& 4 \text { = four times } \\
& 5 \text { = five times } \\
& 6 \text { = six times } \\
& 7 \text { = seven times } \\
& 8=\text { eight times } \\
& 9=\text { nine times } \\
& 10=\text { ten times } \\
& 11=\text { more than ten times } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in politics and religion with your father in the past 3 months?
Label: FaConPolit
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times
6 = six times
7 = seven times
$8=$ eight times
9 = nine times
$10=$ ten times
$11=$ more than ten times
$88=\mathrm{DK}$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in politics and religion with your mother in the past 3 months?
Label: MoConPolit
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times
6 = six times
7 = seven times
$8=$ eight times
$9=$ nine times
$10=$ ten times
$11=$ more than ten times
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in relationship itself (contact frequent, personality differences, unsolicited advice) with your father in the past 3 months?
Label: FaConRelat
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times
6 = six times
$7=$ seven times
8 = eight times
9 = nine times
$10=$ ten times
$11=$ more than ten times
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in relationship itself (contact frequent, personality differences, unsolicited advice) with your mother in the past 3 months?
Label: MoConRelat

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Position: Column (s) } \\
& \text { Allowable Codes: } 0=\text { not at all } \\
& 1 \text { = once } \\
& 2 \text { = twice } \\
& 3 \text { = three times } \\
& 4 \text { = four times } \\
& 5 \text { = five times } \\
& 6 \text { = six times } \\
& 7 \text { = seven times } \\
& 8 \text { = eight times } \\
& 9 \text { = nine times } \\
& 10=\text { ten times } \\
& 11=\text { more than ten times } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in money with your father in the past 3 months?
Label: FaConMoney
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = not at all

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\text { once } \\
& 2=\text { twice } \\
& 3=\text { three times } \\
& 4=\text { four times } \\
& 5=\text { five times } \\
& 6=\text { six times } \\
& 7=\text { seven times } \\
& 8=\text { eight times } \\
& 9=\text { nine times } \\
& 10=\text { ten times } \\
& 11=\text { more than ten times } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in money with your mother in the past 3 months?
Label: MoConMoney
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times

$$
\begin{aligned}
6 & =\text { six times } \\
7 & =\text { seven times } \\
8 & =\text { eight times } \\
9 & =\text { nine times } \\
10 & =\text { ten times } \\
11 & =\text { more than ten times } \\
88 & =\text { DK } \\
99 & =\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains of disagreements in practical matters (housekeeping, lifestyle, job/education) with your father?
Label: FaConPractical
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times
6 = six times
7 = seven times
$8=$ eight times
$9=$ nine times
$10=$ ten times
$11=$ more than ten times
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in practical matters (housekeeping, lifestyle, job/education) with your mother?
Label: MoConPractical
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times
6 = six times
7 = seven times
$8=$ eight times
9 = nine times
$10=$ ten times
$11=$ more than ten times
$88=$ DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in health (seeing a doctor, taking medication, going to hospital, and deciding on treatment) with your father in the past 3 months?
Label: FaConHealth
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\text { once } \\
& 2=\text { twice } \\
& 3=\text { three times } \\
& 4=\text { four times } \\
& 5=\text { five times } \\
& 6=\text { six times } \\
& 7=\text { seven times } \\
& 8=\text { eight times } \\
& 9=\text { nine times } \\
& 10=\text { ten times } \\
& 11=\text { more than ten times } \\
& 88
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in health (seeing a doctor, taking medication, going to hospital, and deciding on treatment) with your mother in the past 3 months?
Label: MoConHealth
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times
6 = six times
7 = seven times
8 = eight times
9 = nine times
$10=$ ten times
$11=$ more than ten times
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in parenting with your father in the past 3 months?
Label: FaConParent

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Position: Column }(\mathrm{s}) \\
& \text { Allowable Codes: } 0=\text { not at all } \\
& 1=\text { once } \\
& 2=\text { twice } \\
& 3 \\
& =\text { three times } \\
& 4
\end{aligned}=\text { four times } \quad \begin{aligned}
5 & =\text { five times } \\
6 & =\text { six times } \\
7 & =\text { seven times } \\
8 & =\text { eight times } \\
9 & =\text { nine times } \\
10 & =\text { ten times } \\
11 & =\text { more than ten times } \\
88 & =\text { DK } \\
99 & =\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often do you have strains or disagreements in parenting with your mother in the past 3 months?
Label: MoConParent
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ not at all
1 = once
2 = twice
3 = three times
4 = four times
5 = five times
$6=$ six times
$7=$ seven times
8 = eight times
9 = nine times
$10=$ ten times
$11=$ more than ten times
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF


## LIVING ARRANGEMENT CHILD

Question: Is your father alive?
Label: FaAliveLA
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)

Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: MoAliveLA
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question: Father living with you?

Label: FaLiveYou
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes

$$
0 \text { = No }
$$

(if 1, answer the following 4 questions)
o Question: Who made the decision about living with you?
Label: FaLiveYouDec
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Parents' decision
2 = Your decision
3 = Your spouse's decision
4 = Your sibling's decision
5 = Your in-law's decision
6 = Other family member or friend’s decision
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
99 RF
o Question: What were the reasons for father to live with you?
Label: FaLiveYouRea
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Decrease family conflicts
$2=$ You are the primary caregiver
3 = You are more financially stable
4 = You have better relationship
5 = Location is more convenient for parents to get around
6 = Bigger space
7 = Safer neighborhood
8 = Financial reasons
9 = Parents have more freedom and independence
$10=$ Closer to more social support
11 = Closer to ethnic community
$12=$ Take care of their grandchildren
13 = Culture tradition
88 = DK
o Question: How likely will your father live in the same house as you for the rest of his lives?
Label: FaLiveYouFt
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely
2 = Unlikely
3 = Likely
4 = Very Likely
$88=$ DK
99 RF
o Question: How likely will living in the same house cause conflict for your family Label: FaLiveYouCon
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Unlikely } \\
& 3=\text { Likely } \\
& 4=\text { Very Likely } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: Father living with other children?

Label: FaLiveSib
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(if 1, answer the following 3 questions)
o Question: Who made the decision about living with your sibling?
Label: FaLiveSibDec
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Parents' decision
2 = Your decision
3 = Your spouse's decision
4 = Your sibling's decision
5 = Your in-law's decision
6 = Other family member or friend's decision
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
99 RF
o Question: What were the reasons for father to live with your sibling?
Label: FaLiveSibRea
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Decrease family conflicts
2 = Sibling is the primary caregiver
3 = Sibling is more financially stable
4 = Parents and sibling have better relationship
5 = Location is more convenient for parents to get around
6 = Bigger space
7 = Safer neighborhood
8 = Financial reasons
9 = Parents have more freedom and independence
10 = Closer to more social support
11 = Closer to ethnic community
$12=$ Take care of their grandchildren
13 = Cultural tradition
$14=$ Take care of adult children
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
99 RF
o Question: From your perspective, how likely will your father move to your house in the future?
Label: FaMoveSib
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely
2 = Unlikely
3 = Likely
4 = Very Likely
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: Father living with family members or friends?

Label: FaLiveOther
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if Yes, answer the following 3 questions)
o Question: Who made the decision about living with your other family members or friends?
Label: FaLiveOtherDec
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Parents' decision

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Your decision } \\
& 3=\text { Your spouse’s decision } \\
& 4=\text { Your sibling’s decision } \\
& 5=\text { Your in-law's decision } \\
& 6=\text { Other family member or friend's decision } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99 \text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

o Question: What were the reasons for father to live with your other family members or friends?
Label: FaLiveOtherRea
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Decrease family conflicts
$2=$ They are the primary caregiver
3 = Other family members or friends are more financially stable
4 = They have a better relationship
5 = Location is more convenient for parents to get around
6 = Bigger space
7 = Safer neighborhood
8 = Financial reasons
9 = Parents have more freedom and independence
10 = Closer to more social support
11 = Closer to ethnic community
$12=$ Take care of their grandchildren
13 = Cultural tradition
14 = Take care of adult children
$88=$ DK
99 RF
o Question: From your perspective, how likely will your father move to your house in the future?
Label: FaMoveOther
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely
2 = Unlikely
3 = Likely
4 = Very Likely
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question: Father living by himself?

Label: FaLiveNo
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

(if Yes, answer the following 3 questions)
o Question: Who made the decision about living by themselves?
Label: FaLiveNoDec
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Parents' decision
2 = Your decision
3 = Your spouse's decision
4 = Your sibling's decision
5 = Your in-law's decision
6 = Other family member or friend's decision
$88=$ DK
99 RF
o Question: What were the reasons for father to live with your other family members or friends?
Label: FaLiveNoRea
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Decrease family conflicts

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Communication barrier } \\
& 3=\text { Location is more convenient for parents to get around } \\
& 4=\text { Bigger space } \\
& 5 \text { = Safer neighborhood } \\
& 6=\text { Financial reasons } \\
& 7 \text { = Parents have more freedom and independence } \\
& 8=\text { Closer to more social support } \\
& 9=\text { Closer to ethnic community } \\
& 10=\text { Home maintenance and chores are stressful and tiring } \\
& 11 \text { = Grandparenting is stressful and tiring } \\
& 12 \text { = Fear of being a burden to children } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99 \text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

o Question: From your perspective, how likely will your father move to your house in the future?
Label: FaMoveNo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely

$$
\begin{aligned}
2 & =\text { Unlikely } \\
3 & =\text { Likely } \\
4 & =\text { Very Likely } \\
88 & =\text { DK } \\
99 & =\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: Mother living with you?

Label: MoLiveYou
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(if Yes, answer the following 4 questions)
o Question: Who made the decision about living with you?
Label: MoLiveYouDec
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Parents' decision
2 = Your decision
3 = Your spouse's decision
4 = Your sibling's decision
5 = Your in-law's decision
6 = Other family member or friend's decision
88 = DK
99 RF
o Question: What were the reasons for mother to live with you?
Label: MoLiveYouRea
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Decrease family conflicts
2 = You are the primary caregiver
3 = You are more financially stable
4 = You have better relationship
5 = Location is more convenient for parents to get around
6 = Bigger space
7 = Safer neighborhood
8 = Financial reasons
$9=$ Parents have more freedom and independence
10 = Closer to more social support
11 = Closer to ethnic community
$12=$ Take care of their grandchildren
13 = Culture tradition
$88=$ DK
99 RF
o Question: How likely will your mother live in the same house as you for the rest of her lives?
Label: MoLiveYouFt
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Unlikely } \\
& 3=\text { Likely } \\
& 4=\text { Very Likely } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99 \text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

o Question: How likely will living in the same house cause conflict for your family Label: MoLiveYouCon
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely
2 = Unlikely
3 = Likely
4 = Very Likely
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question: Mother living with other children?

Label: MoLiveSib
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if Yes, answer the following 3 questions)
o Question: Who made the decision about living with your sibling?
Label: MoLiveSibDec
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Parents' decision
2 = Your decision
3 = Your spouse's decision
4 = Your sibling's decision
5 = Your in-law's decision
$6=$ Other family member or friend's decision
88 = DK
$99=$ RF
o Question: What were the reasons for mother to live with your sibling?
Label: MoLiveSibRea
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Decrease family conflicts
$2=$ Sibling is the primary caregiver
3 = Sibling is more financially stable
4 = Parents and sibling have better relationship
$5=$ Location is more convenient for parents to get around
6 = Bigger space

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7=\text { Safer neighborhood } \\
& 8=\text { Financial reasons } \\
& 9=\text { Parents have more freedom and independence } \\
& 10=\text { Closer to more social support } \\
& 11=\text { Closer to ethnic community } \\
& 12=\text { Take care of their grandchildren } \\
& 13=\text { Cultural tradition } \\
& 14=\text { Take care of adult children } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

o Question: From your perspective, how likely will your mother move to your house in the future?
Label: MoMoveSib
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely
2 = Unlikely
3 = Likely
4 = Very Likely
88 = DK
$99=R F$

- Question: Mother living with other family members or friends?

Label: MoLiveOther
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if Yes, answer the following 3 questions)
o Question: Who made the decision about living with your other family members or friends?
Label: MoLiveOtherDec
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Parents' decision
2 = Your decision
3 = Your spouse's decision
4 = Your sibling's decision
5 = Your in-law's decision
6 = Other family member or friend's decision
88 = DK
99 RF
o Question: What were the reasons for mother to live with your other family members or friends?
Label: MoLiveOtherRea
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Decrease family conflicts
$2=$ They are the primary caregiver
3 = Other family members or friends are more financially stable
4 = They have a better relationship
$5=$ Location is more convenient for parents to get around
6 = Bigger space
7 = Safer neighborhood
$8=$ Financial reasons
$9=$ Parents have more freedom and independence
$10=$ Closer to more social support
11 = Closer to ethnic community
$12=$ Take care of their grandchildren
13 = Cultural tradition
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
o Question: From your perspective, how likely will your mother move to your house in the future?
Label: MoMoveOther
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely
2 = Unlikely
3 = Likely
4 = Very Likely
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: .Mother living by herself?

Label: MoLiveNo
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
0=\text { No }
$$

$$
88 \text { = DK }
$$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

(if Yes, answer the following 3 questions)
o Question: Who made the decision about living by themselves?
Label: MoLiveNoDec
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Parents' decision
2 = Your decision
3 = Your spouse’s decision

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=\text { Your sibling's decision } \\
& 5=\text { Your in-law's decision } \\
& 6=\text { Other family member or friend's decision } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99 \text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

o Question: What were the reasons for mother to live with your other family members or friends?
Label: MoLiveNoRea
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Decrease family conflicts
2 = Communication barrier
3 = Location is more convenient for parents to get around
4 = Bigger space
5 = Safer neighborhood
6 = Financial reasons
7 = Parents have more freedom and independence
8 = Closer to more social support
9 = Closer to ethnic community
$10=$ Home maintenance and chores are stressful and tiring
11 = Grandparenting is stressful and tiring
$12=$ Fear of being a burden to children
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
o Question: From your perspective, how likely will your mother move to your house in the future?
Label: MoMoveNo
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Very unlikely
2 = Unlikely
3 = Likely
4 = Very Likely
88 = DK
$99=R F$

## CAREGIVING

## STRESS \& BURDEN CHILD

There were five interpretable factors resulting from a factor analysis: (a) time dependence burden, (b) developmental burden, (c) physical burden, (d) social burden, and (e) emotional burden.(2). It is a 24-item scale consisting of five-point responses. Scores range from 0 to 96. A higher score indicates a higher burden. (designed for cognitively impaired older adults, 10-15 min ) It is designed to evaluate burden for dementia patients' caregivers. In different studies, care-receiver may refer to an impaired elder, spouse, and have been administered for family caregivers, community caregivers, and paid caregivers)
(the following questions are getting at your thoughts about your parents only-including your parents, and/or parents-in-law)
Factor I. Time-Dependence Burden
Question: My parents need my help to perform many daily tasks.
Label: TimeB1
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=$ RF
Question: My parents are dependent on me.
Label: TimeB2
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question: I have to watch parents constantly.
Label: TimeB3
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

Question: I have to help parents with many basic functions.
Label: TimeB4
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question: I don't have a minute's break from my parents' chores.
Label: TimeB5
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$

Factor II. Developmental Burden
Question 1: I feel that I am missing out on life
Label: DevB1
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question 2: I wish I could escape from this situation.
Label: DevB2
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 3: My social life has suffered.
Label: DevB3
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$

Question 4: I feel emotionally drained due to caring for my care-receiver.
Label: DevB4
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question 5: I expected that things would be different at this point in my life Label: DevB5
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$

Factor III. Physical Burden
Question 1: I'm not getting enough sleep
Label: PhyB1
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 2: My health has suffered
Label: PhyB2
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question 3: Caregiving has made me physically sick.
Label: PhyB3
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=$ RF
Question 4: I'm physically tired.
Label: PhyB4
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
$2=$ Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
Factor IV. Social Burden
Question 1: I don't get along with other family members as well as I used to.
Label: SocB1
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

Question 2: My caregiving efforts aren't being appreciated by others in my family Label: SocB2
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question 3: I don't do as good a job at work as I used to.
Label: SocB3
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question 4: I feel resentful of other relatives who could but do not help.
Label: SocB4
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Factor V. Emotional Burden
Question 1: I feel embarrassed over parents' behavior.
Label: EmoB1
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=$ RF

Question 2: I feel ashamed of my parents.
Label: EmoB2
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$

Question 3: I resent my parents.
Label: EmoB3
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question 4: I feel uncomfortable when I have friends over.
Label: EmoB4
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$

Question 5: I feel angry about my interactions with my parents
Label: EmoB5
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

## Factor IV. Social Burden

Question 6: I've had problems with my marriage
Label: SocB5
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Often
4 = Always
88 = DK
$99=R F$

## CAREGIVER ABUSE SCREEN CHILD

Validation of the caregiver abuse screen (CASE)
Please answer the following questions as a helper or caregiver: (NONE APPLICABLE/NA refers to those whose parents have both passed away)
Question 1: Do you sometimes have trouble making your parents control his/her temper or aggression?
Label: AbuseTemper
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 77=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 2: Do you often feel you are being forced to act out of character or do things you feel bad about, because of your parents?
Label: AbuseOutofCharac
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 77=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 3: Do you find it difficult to manage your parents' behavior?
Label: AbuseBehavior
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 77=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 4: Do you sometimes feel that you are forced to be rough with your parents?
Label: AbuseRough
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 77=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 5: Do you sometimes feel you can't do what is really necessary or what should be done for your parents?
Label: AbuseNecess
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 77=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 6: Do you often feel you have to reject or ignore for your parents?
Label: AbuseReject
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 77=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 7: Do you often feel so tired and exhausted that you cannot meet your parents' needs?
Label: AbuseNeeds
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 77=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 8: Do you often feel you have to yell at your parents?
Label: AbuseYell
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=\mathrm{Yes}$
$77=$ N/A
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

Question 9: Do you have access to your parents' bank account, checks, credit card cards, and investment accounts?
Label: AbuseBank
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 77=\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 10: Do you sometimes feel it is your responsibility to conduct financial transactions on your parent's behalf, for what you think is in their best interest?
Label: AbuseFinanc
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
1 \text { = Yes }
$$

$77=$ N/A
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

## MISTREATMENT EXPERIENCE

## HITS-PINE INSTRUMENT CHILD

Question 1: During your childhood (before 18), how often did an adult in your home physically hurt you?
Label: CAbusePhys
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Frequently
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
(if 1,2,3,4 to the above , answer the following 3 questions)

- Question 1: Year of age when it happened?

Label: CAbusePhysAge
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Before 5
$2=6-9$
$3=10-13$
$4=14-17$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question 2: Who did this?

Label: CAbusePhysWho
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Spouse
2 = Ex-spouse
3 = Romantic partner
4 = Father
5 = Mother
6 = Father-in-law
7 = Mother-in-law
8 = Brother
9 = Sister
$10=$ Other family member
11 = Trusted friends
$12=$ Other trusted person
13 = Neighbor
14 = Caretaker from outside
15 = Banker
16 = Lawyer
17 = City/State worker
18 = Salesman
$19=$ Contractors
$20=$ Scam/Fraud perpetrators
21 = Other Strangers
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How serious is this problem to you?

Label: CAbusePhysSer
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No abuse
$1=$ Not Serious
2 = Somewhat serious
3 = Very Serious
$88=$ DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

Question 2: During your childhood (before 18), how often did an adult in your home insult you or talk down to you?
Label: CAbuseInsult
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Frequently
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
(if 1,2,3,4 to the above , answer the following 3 questions)

- Question 1: Year of age when it happened?

Label: CAbuseInsultAge
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Before 5
$2=6-9$
$3=10-13$
$4=14-17$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question 2: Who did this?

Label: CAbuseInsultWho
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Spouse
2 = Ex-spouse
3 = Romantic partner
4 = Father
5 = Mother
6 = Father-in-law
7 = Mother-in-law
8 = Brother
9 = Sister
10 = Other family member
11 = Trusted friends
12 = Other trusted person
13 = Neighbor
14 = Caretaker from outside
15 = Banker
16 = Lawyer
17 = City/State worker

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18=\text { Salesman } \\
& 19=\text { Contractors } \\
& 20=\text { Scam/Fraud perpetrators } \\
& 21=\text { Other Strangers } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How serious is this problem to you?

Label: CAbuseInsultSer
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No abuse
$1=$ Not Serious
2 = Somewhat serious
3 = Very Serious
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 3: During your childhood (before 18), how often did an adult in your home threaten you with harm?
Label: CAbuseThreat
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Frequently
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
(if 1,2,3,4 to the above , answer the following 3 questions)

- Question 1: Year of age when it happened?

Label: CAbuseThreAge
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Before 5
$2=6-9$
$3=10-13$
$4=14-17$
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question 2: Who did this?

Label: CAbuseThreWho
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Spouse

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Ex-spouse } \\
& 3=\text { Romantic partner } \\
& 4=\text { Father } \\
& 5=\text { Mother } \\
& 6=\text { Father-in-law } \\
& 7=\text { Mother-in-law } \\
& 8=\text { Brother } \\
& 9=\text { Sister } \\
& 10=\text { Other family member } \\
& 11=\text { Trusted friends } \\
& 12=\text { Other trusted person } \\
& 13=\text { Neighbor } \\
& 14=\text { Caretaker from outside } \\
& 15=\text { Banker } \\
& 16=\text { Lawyer } \\
& 17=\text { City/State worker } \\
& 18=\text { Salesman } \\
& 19=\text { Contractors } \\
& 20=\text { Scam/Fraud perpetrators } \\
& 21=\text { Other Strangers } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How serious is this problem to you?

Label: CAbuseThreSer
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No abuse
$1=$ Not Serious
2 = Somewhat serious
3 = Very Serious
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question 4: During your childhood (before 18), how often did an adult in your home scream or curse at you?
Label: CAbuseScream
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Frequently
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
(if 1,2,3,4 to the above , answer the following 3 questions)

- Question 1: Year of age when it happened?

Label: CAbuseScrAge
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Before 5
$2=6-9$
$3=10-13$
$4=14-17$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question 2: Who did this?

Label: CAbuseScrWho
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Spouse
2 = Ex-spouse
3 = Romantic partner
4 = Father
5 = Mother
6 = Father-in-law
7 = Mother-in-law
8 = Brother
9 = Sister
10 = Other family member
11 = Trusted friends
12 = Other trusted person
13 = Neighbor
14 = Caretaker from outside
15 = Banker
16 = Lawyer
17 = City/State worker
18 = Salesman
19 = Contractors
20 = Scam/Fraud perpetrators
$21=$ Other Strangers
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question: How serious is this problem to you?

Label: CAbuseScrSer
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = No abuse
$1=$ Not Serious
$2=$ Somewhat serious
3 = Very Serious

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

## PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING

## PERCEIVED STRESS SCALE 10

Perceivable Stress Scare
These questions ask you about your feelings, thoughts and activities during the last month, including today. In the last month, how often have you:
Question 1: Been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?
Label: PSUpset
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
88 = DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question 2: Felt that you were unable to control important things in your life?
Label: PSNoControl
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 3: Felt nervous and "stressed"?
Label: PSNervous
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 4: Felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?
Label: PSPersProb
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question 5: Felt that things were going your way?
Label: PSYourWay
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
$1=$ Almost Never
$2=$ Sometimes
$3=$ Fairly Often
$4=$ Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 6: Found that you could not cope with all things you had to do?
Label: PSNoCope
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question 7: Been able to control irritations in your life?
Label: PSIrritations
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK

$$
99 \text { = RF }
$$

Question 8: Felt that you were on top of things?
Label: PSOnTop
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question 9: Been angered because of things that happened that were out of your control?
Label: PSAnger
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

Question 10: Felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them? Label: PSDifficult
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Almost Never
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

## PERCEIVED STRESS SCALE (CHILD)

Now thinking about your parents.
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: PERSSCFaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)

Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: PERSSCMoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question 1. How often does your father share with you that he is under stress (general life stress)?
Label: FaStress
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
- Question 2. How often does your mother share with you that she is under stress (general life stress)?
Label: MoStress
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
- Question 3. How often do you suspect that your father may be under stress (general life stress)
Label: SuspectFaStress
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
- Question 4. How often do you suspect that your mother may be under stress (general life stress)
Label: SuspectMoStress
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly Often
4 = Very Often
88 = DK
$99=R F$


## PEARLIN MASTERY TEST

How strongly do you agree or disagree
Question: I have little control over the things that happen to me.
Label: PMControl
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Neutral
5 = Somewhat agree
6 = Agree
7 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have.
Label: PMSolveProb
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Neutral
5 = Somewhat agree
6 = Agree
7 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life.
Label: PMChange
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Disagree } \\
& 3=\text { Somewhat disagree } \\
& 4=\text { Neutral } \\
& 5=\text { Somewhat agree } \\
& 6=\text { Agree } \\
& 7=\text { Strongly agree } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: I often feel helpless in dealing with the problems of life.
Label: PMHelpless
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Disagree } \\
& 3=\text { Somewhat disagree } \\
& 4=\text { Neutral } \\
& 5=\text { Somewhat agree } \\
& 6=\text { Agree } \\
& 7=\text { Strongly agree } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Sometimes I feel that I'm being pushed around in life.
Label: PMLifePushed
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Neutral
5 = Somewhat agree
6 = Agree
7 = Strongly Agree
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me.
Label: PMFuture
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Neutral
5 = Somewhat agree
6 = Agree
7 = Strongly agree

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: I can do about anything I really set my mind to do.
Label: PMAnything
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Strongly disagree
2 = Disagree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Neutral
5 = Somewhat agree
6 = Agree
7 = Strongly agree
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## PEARLIN MASTERY SCALE (CHILD)

Thinking about your parents:
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: PEAMSCFaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: PEAMSCMoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question 1. How often does your father share with you that he feels he is losing control over life? Label: FaControl
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
88 = DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

- Question 2. How often does your mother share with you that she feel she is losing control over life?
Label: MoControl
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
- Question 3. How often do you suspect that your father loses control over life?

Label: SuspectFaControl
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question 4. How often have you suspected that your mother feels losing control over life? Label: SuspectMoControl
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF


## R-UCLA LONELINESS SCALE

Question: How often do you feel that you lack companionship?
Label: LNLackComp
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Hardly ever
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
88 = DK
$99=R F$

Question: How often do you feel left out in life?
Label: LNLeftOut Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Hardly ever
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: How often do you feel isolated from others?
Label: LNIsolated
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Hardly ever
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

## R-UCLA LONELINESS SCALE CHILD

Thinking about your parents:
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: RUCLALSCFaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: RUCLALSCMoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question 1. How often does your father share with you that he feels lonely? Label: FaLonely Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3=\text { Fairly often } \\
& 4=\text { Very often } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question 2. How often does your mother share with you that she feels lonely?

Label: MoLonely
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

- Question 3. How often do you suspect that your father feels lonely?

Label: SuspectFaLonely
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

- Question 4. How often do you suspect that your mother feels lonely?

Label: SuspectMoLonely
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

HOSPITAL ANXIETY AND DEPRESSION SCALE (HADS) ANXIETY SUBSCALE Hospital anxiety and depression scale (HADS)
Question: For each of the following statements, please check the box that best describes your current feelings.
I feel tense or "wound up."
Label: ANXWoundUp
Position: Column (s)

Allowable Codes: $4=$ Most of the time
3 = A lot of the time
$2=$ From time to time, occasionally
$1=$ Not at all
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: I get a sort of frightened feeling as if something awful is about to happen.
Label: ANXFright
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Very definitely and quite badly

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \text { = Yes, but not too badly } \\
& 2=\text { A little, but it doesn't worry me } \\
& 1=\text { Not at all } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Worrying thoughts go through my mind.
Label: ANXWorryMind
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = A great deal of the time
3 = A lot of the time
2 = From time to time, but not too often
1 = Only occasionally
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: I can sit at ease and feel relaxed
Label: ANXSitEase
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Definitely
3 = Usually
$2=$ Not often
$1=$ Not at all
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question: I get a sort of frightened feeling like "butterflies" in the stomach.
Label: ANXFrightFeel
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Not at all
2 = Occasionally
3 = Quite often
$4=$ Very often
$88=$ DK

$$
99 \text { = RF }
$$

Question: I feel restless as I have to be on the move.
Label: ANXRestless
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Very much indeed

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3=\text { Quite a lot } \\
& 2=\text { Not very much } \\
& 1=\text { Not at all } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: I get sudden feelings of panic.
Label: ANXPanic
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 4 = Very much indeed

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3=\text { Quite often } \\
& 2=\text { Not very often } \\
& 1=\text { Not at all } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

## HOSPITAL ANXIETY AND DEPRESSION SCALE (HADS) CHILD

Thinking about your parents:
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: HADSCFaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: HADSCMoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question 1. How often does your father share with you that he feels anxious?

Label: FaANX
Position: Column(s)

$$
\text { Allowable Codes: } \begin{aligned}
0 & =\text { Never } \\
1 & =\text { Rarely } \\
2 & =\text { Sometimes } \\
3 & =\text { Fairly often } \\
4 & =\text { Very often } \\
88 & =\text { DK } \\
99 & =\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question 2. How often does your mother share with you that she feels anxious?

Label: MoANX
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

- Question 3. How often do you suspect that your father feels anxious?

Label: SuspectFaANX
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question 4. How often do you suspect that your mother feels anxious?

Label: SuspectMoANX
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

## PHQ-9 AND GMS-A

Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9)
In the past two weeks how often have you been bothered by:
Question 1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things?

Label: PHQInterest
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
$2=$ More than half of the days
3 = Nearly every day
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question 2. Feeling down, depressed or hopeless?
Label: PHQDepressed
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
2 = More than half of the days
3 = Nearly every day
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much Label: PHQSleep
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
$2=$ More than half of the days
3 = Nearly every day
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question 4. Feeling tired or having little energy
Label: PHQTired
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
$2=$ More than half of the days
3 = Nearly every day
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 5. Poor appetite or Overeating?
Label: PHQAppetite
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
2 = More than half of the days

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \text { = Nearly every day } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 6. Feeling bad about yourself?
Label: PHQFail
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
$2=$ More than half of the days
3 = Nearly every day
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 7. Trouble concentrating on things?
Label: PHQConcentrat
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
$2=$ More than half of the days
3 = Nearly every day
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question 8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed?
Label: PHQChangBehav
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
$2=$ More than half of the days
3 = Nearly every day
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

Question 9. Thought that you would be better off dead, or of hurting yourself in some way? Label: PHQHurtSelf Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Not at all
1 = Several days
$2=$ More than half of the days
3 = Nearly every day
88 = DK
$99=R F$
(if yes to Q9, answer the following question)

- Question: Have you ever felt suicidal or wished to be dead for at least two weeks in the last month?
Label: PHQFeelSuici
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
- Question: Have you ever rejected suicide but has actually wished to be dead because life is a burden?
Label: PHQWishDead
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
- Question: Have you ever done something or planned to do something about killing yourself?
Label: PHQSuicidal
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, then answer the following 1 question)
o Question: (if EVER feeling suicidal) By what methods were you planning to commit suicide?
Label: PHQMethods
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Bleeding
2 = Drowning
3 = Suffocation
4 = Jumping from height
5 = Firearms
6 = Hanging
7 = Vehicular impact
$8=$ Poisoning
9 = Overdose/medication
$10=$ Knife
11 = Others
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

Question 1: Have you ever felt suicidal or wished to be dead in your lifetime?
Label: PHQLifeDead
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(If answered 0 , move to next section. If answered 1 to the above, ask the following 5 questions)

- Question 2: Have you ever felt suicidal or wished to be dead sometime in the last year?

Label: PHQYrSuic
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question 3: Have you ever felt suicidal or wished to be dead sometime in the last month?

Label: PHQMonthWish
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=$ Yes
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question 4: Have you ever had thoughts that you wish to be dead for at least two weeks in the last month?
Label: PHQSuicMonth
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=$ Yes
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
- Question 5: Have you ever rejected suicide but has actually wished to be dead because life is a burden?
Label: PHQLifeBurden
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=$ Yes
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
- Question 6: Have you ever done something or planned to do something about killing self?

Label: PHQPlanSuic
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=$ Yes
$88=$ DK
99 = RF
(if yes, then answer the following 1 question)
o Question: By what methods have you done or planned to commit suicide?
Label: PHQMethPlan
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Bleeding
2 = Drowning
3 = Suffocation
4 = Jumping from height
5 = Firearms
6 = Hanging
7 = Vehicular impact
8 = Poisoning
9 = Overdose/medication
10 = Knife
11 = Others
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

## PATIENT HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE (PHQ-9) CHILD

Thinking about your parents:
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: PATHQCFaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: PATHQCMoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question 1. How often does your father share with you that he feels depressed?

Label: FaDepressed
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question 2. How often does your mother share with you that she feels depressed?

Label: MoDepressed
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
$2=$ Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question 3. How often do you suspect that your father may feel depressed?

Label: SuspectFaDepressed
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\text { Rarely } \\
& 2=\text { Sometimes } \\
& 3=\text { Fairly often } \\
& 4=\text { Very often } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question 4. How often do you suspect that your mother may feel depressed?

Label: SuspectMoDepressed
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
$2=$ Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

## GERIATRIC MENTAL STATE EXAMINATION-VERSION A (GMS-A) CHILD

Thinking about your parents:
Question: Is your father alive?
Label: GERMSEACFaAlive
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if yes, answer the following question in blue)
Question: Is your mother alive?
Label: GERMSEACMoAlive
Position: Columns (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, answer the following question in orange)

- Question: How often does your father share with you that he has been feeling suicidal or has thoughts that he be better off dead?
Label: FaSuici
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(If answered 1,2,3,4, ask the following 5 questions)
o Question 1: Has he shared suicidal thoughts sometime in the last year?
Label: FaYrSuici
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

o Question 2: Has he shared suicidal thoughts sometime in the last month?
Label: FaSuiciMonthWish
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

o Question 3: Has he shared suicidal thoughts sometime for at least 2 weeks in the last month?
Label: FaSuiciMonth
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=$ Yes
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
o Question 4: Has he shared that he rejected suicide but has actually wished to be dead because life is a burden?
Label: FaLifeBurden
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=\mathrm{Yes}$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
o Question 5: Has he shared that he had done something or planned to do something about killing self?
Label: FaPlanSuici
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=$ Yes
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(If answer 1, ask the following question)

- Question: Has he shared that he had done something or planned to do something about killing self?
Label: FaSuiciPlan
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Bleeding
1 = Drowning
2 = Suffocating
3 = Jumping from height
4 = Firearms
5 = Hanging
$6=$ Vehicular impact
7 = Poisoning
8 = Overdose

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9=\text { Knife } \\
& 10=\text { Others } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question: How often does your mother share with you that she has been feeling suicidal or have thoughts that he be better off dead?
Label: MoSuici
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=$ DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(If answered 1,2,3,4, ask the following 5 questions)
o Question 1: Has she shared suicidal thoughts sometime in the last year?
Label: MoYrSuici
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=\mathrm{Yes}$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
o Question 2: Has she shared suicidal thoughts sometime in the last month?
Label: MoSuiciMonthWish
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

o Question 3: Has she shared suicidal thoughts sometime for at least 2 weeks in the last month?
Label: MoSuiciMonth
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=\mathrm{Yes}$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
o Question 4: Has she shared that he rejected suicide but has actually wished to be dead because life is a burden?

Label: MoLifeBurden
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=\mathrm{Yes}$
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
o Question 5: Has she shared that he had done something or planned to do something about killing self?
Label: MoPlanSuici
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=$ Yes
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(If answer 1, ask the following question)

- Question: Has she shared that he had done something or planned to do something about killing self?
Label: MoSuiciPlan
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Bleeding
1 = Drowning
2 = Suffocating
3 = Jumping from height
4 = Firearms
5 = Hanging
6 = Vehicular impact
7 = Poisoning
8 = Overdose
9 = Knife
$10=$ Others
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
- Question. How often do you suspect that your father may feel suicidal or have thoughts that he be better off dead?
Label: SuspectFaSuici
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\text { Rarely } \\
& 2=\text { Sometimes } \\
& 3=\text { Fairly often } \\
& 4=\text { Very often } \\
& 88=\text { DK }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question. How often do you suspect that your mother may feel suicidal or have thoughts that she be better off dead?
Label: SuspectMoSuici
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Rarely
2 = Sometimes
3 = Fairly often
4 = Very often
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$


## GAMBLING

## GAMBLING QUESTIONS

Question 1. How often do you purchase state lottery tickets?
Label: GAMLotTickets
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 6 = Once per week
5 = Once per month
4 = Once per 3 months
3 = Once per 6 months
2 = Once per 1 year
1 = Once per 2 years
$0=$ Never
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

Question 2. How often do you bet money on mah-jong or card games?
Label: GAMOftenBet
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 6 = Once per week
5 = Once per month
4 = Once per 3 months
3 = Once per 6 months
2 = Once per 1 year
1 = Once per 2 years

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\text { Never } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 3. How often do you bet money on sports games?
Label: GAMOftenSpo
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 6 = Once per week
5 = Once per month
4 = Once per 3 months
3 = Once per 6 months
2 = Once per 1 year
1 = Once per 2 years
$0=$ Never
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 4. How often do you go to casino?
Label: GAMCasino
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 6 = Once per week
5 = Once per month
4 = Once per 3 months
3 = Once per 6 months
2 = Once per 1 year
1 = Once per 2 years
$0=$ Never
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 5. How often do you play slot machines or bet money on video poker?
Label: GAMPlayBet
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 6 = Once per week
5 = Once per month
4 = Once per 3 months
3 = Once per 6 months
2 = Once per 1 year
1 = Once per 2 years
$0=$ Never
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

## PROBLEM GAMBLING SEVERITY INDEX-CHINESE (PGSI-C)

Question: Have you gambled in the past 12 months?

## Label: GAMEver

Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

(If answer 1 to the above, ask the following 9 questions)
Thinking about the last 12 months:

- Question 1: Have you bet more than you could really afford to lose?

Label: GAMAfford
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
3 = Almost always
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question 2: Have you needed to gamble with larger amounts of money to get the same feeling of excitement?
Label: GAMExcite
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
3 = Almost always
88 = DK
$99=R F$
- Question 3: When you gambled, did you go back another day to try to win back the money you lost?
Label: GAMWinBack
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
3 = Almost always
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
- Question 4: Have you borrowed money or sold anything to get money to gamble?

Label: GAMBorrow
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\text { Sometimes } \\
& 2=\text { Often } \\
& 3=\text { Almost always } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Question 5: Have you felt that you might have a problem with gambling?

Label: GAMProblem
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
3 = Almost always
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

- Question 6: Has gambling caused you any health problems, including stress or anxiety?

Label: GAMHealthProb
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
3 = Almost always
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF

- Question 7: Have people criticized your betting or told you that you had a gambling problem, regardless of whether or not you thought it was true?
Label: GAMCritize
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
3 = Almost always
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
- Question 8: Has your gambling caused any financial problems for you or your household? Label: GAMFinancial
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
3 = Almost always
88 = DK

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

- Question 9: Have you felt guilty about the way you gamble or what happens when you gamble?
Label: GAMGuilt
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Sometimes
2 = Often
3 = Almost always
88 = DK
$99=R F$


## SPIRITUALITY

## RELIGIOUSITY TWO-ITEM QUESTIONS

Question 1. What is the level of importance of religion in your life?
Label: RELLifeRel Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Not at all important
$2=$ Not very important
3 = Important
4 = Very important
88 = DK
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question 2. How often do you attend organized religious service attendance?
Label: RELAttendServ
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ Never
1 = Once a year
2 = Once every 6 months
3 = Once every 3 months
4 = Once a month
5 = Once a week
6 = Almost daily
88 = DK
$99=R F$

Question 3. How often do you have religious services at your home?
Label: RELHomeRel
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Never
1 = Once a year
2 = Once every 6 months
3 = Once every 3 months
4 = Once a month
5 = Once a week
6 = Almost daily
88 = DK
$99=$ RF

## SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

## EDUCATION QUESTIONS

Question 1. What is the highest grade or year of regular school you have completed?
Elementary: 012345678
High School: 9101112
College: 13141516
Graduate or Professional School: 17181920 21...
Label: Education
Position: Column(s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0$
$1=1$
$2=2$
$3=3$
$4=4$
$5=5$
$6=6$
$7=7$
$8=8$
$9=9$
$10=10$
$11=11$
$12=12$
$13=13$
$14=14$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15=15 \\
& 16=16 \\
& 17=17 \\
& 18=18 \\
& 19=19 \\
& 20=20 \\
& 21=21 \\
& 22=22 \\
& 23=23 \\
& 24=24 \\
& 25=25 \\
& 26=25 \text { or more } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

## EMPLOYMENT CHILD

Question: Are you currently employed?
Label: Employed
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=\mathrm{Yes} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(If answer 1 to the above, ask the following question)

- Question: How many hours do you work per week?

Label: WorkHours
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=1$-10 hrs

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1=10-20 \mathrm{hrs} \\
& 2=20-30 \mathrm{hrs} \\
& 3=30-40 \mathrm{hrs} \\
& 4=40-60 \mathrm{hrs} \\
& 5=\text { more than } 60 \mathrm{hrs} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

## INCOME QUESTIONS

Question: Which of these income groups represents personal income for the past year?
Label: Income
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Q (\$0-4,999/year)

$$
2 \text { = R (\$5,000-9,999/year) }
$$

3 = S (\$10,000-14,999/year)
$4=T(\$ 15,000-19,999 /$ year $)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5=\mathrm{U}(\$ 20,000-24,999 / \mathrm{year}) \\
& 6=\mathrm{V}(\$ 25,000-29,999 / \mathrm{year}) \\
& 7=\mathrm{W}(\$ 30,000-34,999 / \text { year }) \\
& 8=\mathrm{X}(\$ 35,000-49,999 / \mathrm{year}) \\
& 9=\mathrm{Y}(\$ 50,000-74,999 / \text { year }) \\
& 10=\mathrm{Z}(\$ 75,000 \text { or more/year }) \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: How hard is it for you to pay for the very basics, like food, housing, medical care, and heating?
Label: PayBasics
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 3 = Not very hard at all
$2=$ Somewhat hard
1 = Very hard
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## FINANCIAL TRANSFER CHILD

Question: Did you provide any of the following financial assistance to your parents in the past year?
Label: CFinanAssistPar
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Rent
$2=$ Utility bills (electricity, water, gas, heat etc)
3 = Insurance cost
4 = Medical care
5 = Nursing home/rehab costs
6 = Immigration application
7 = Travel costs
8 = education and schools
$9=$ Maintenance and repair including vehicles, appliances, etc
10 = Down payment for housing or rent
11 = Taxes and fees turned over to the government
12 = Household goods
13 = Food and groceries
14 = Monthly allowance/stipend
15 = Red-envelope money
$16=$ Gifts and presents
$17=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF

Question: In total, what is the total amount of financial assistance did you provide for your parents in the past year?
Label: CFinanAssistParTotal
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0-5000$
$1=5000-10 \mathrm{k}$
$2=10 \mathrm{k}-15 \mathrm{k}$
$3=15 \mathrm{k}-20 \mathrm{k}$
$4=20 \mathrm{k}-25 \mathrm{k}$
$5=25 \mathrm{k}-30 \mathrm{k}$
$6=30 \mathrm{k}-35 \mathrm{k}$
$7=35 \mathrm{k}-40 \mathrm{k}$
$8=40 \mathrm{k}-45 \mathrm{k}$
$9=45 \mathrm{k}-50 \mathrm{k}$
$10=50 \mathrm{k}-75 \mathrm{k}$
$11=75 \mathrm{k}$ or more
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

Question: Did you receive any of the following financial assistance from your parents in the past year?
Label: ParFinanAssistC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Rent
2 = Utility bills (electricity, water, gas, heat etc)
3 = Insurance cost
4 = Medical care
5 = Nursing home/rehab costs
6 = Immigration application
7 = Travel costs
8 = education and schools
9 = Maintenance and repair including vehicles, appliances, etc
10 = Down payment for housing or rent
11 = Taxes and fees turned over to the government
12 = Household goods
13 = Food and groceries
14 = Monthly allowance/stipend
15 = Red-envelope money
$16=$ Gifts and presents
17 = None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question: In total, what is the total amount of financial assistance that you received from your parents in the past year?

Label: ParFinanAssistCTotal
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=0-5000$
$1=5000-10 \mathrm{k}$
$2=10 \mathrm{k}-15 \mathrm{k}$
$3=15 \mathrm{k}-20 \mathrm{k}$
$4=20 \mathrm{k}-25 \mathrm{k}$
$5=25 \mathrm{k}-30 \mathrm{k}$
$6=30 \mathrm{k}-35 \mathrm{k}$
$7=35 \mathrm{k}-40 \mathrm{k}$
$8=40 \mathrm{k}-45 \mathrm{k}$
$9=45 \mathrm{k}-50 \mathrm{k}$
$10=50 \mathrm{k}-75 \mathrm{k}$
$11=75 \mathrm{k}$ or more
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$

## PIETY STUDY QUALITATIVE SCRIPT CHILD

## PIETY STUDY QUALITATIVE SCRIPT CHILD

For PIETY 2.0 participants, they may have already answered some of the following questions, please ask them to kindly reflect if there may be ANY DIFFERENCES between NOW and TWO YEARS AGO regarding their thoughts about the following questions.(TIP: Ask participants to reflect on any events related to parents that happened within the last two years which may impact differences in perception or thoughts, e.g. parents' health change, having own children etc) PIETY NEW BASELINE participants please answer ALL the following questions.

Next, let's focus on the influence of filial piety and cultural values on caregiving: THE INFLUENCE OF FILIAL PIETY AND CULTURAL VALUES ON CAREGIVING Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 1.Variations between your generation and your parents’ generation Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
0=\mathrm{No}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 1a. From your perspective, what are the 1) benefits 2) barriers and challenges to caregiving in Chinese families in the U.S.?
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 1b.How would your caregiving practice be different if your family were back in China (or country of origin) now?
Label:
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
Question 2. Variations between your generation and your children's generation Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 2a. Do you think there are variations between the care you provide to your parents, versus the care that you are expecting from your children one day? What factors may contribute to the variation? (PIETY 2.0: How has your caregiving role changed in the past two years? How has your expectation of your children changed in the past two years?)
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 2b. How do you balance filial care towards your own children and teaching your own children about filial values?
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question 3. Variations between you and your siblings

Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 3a. What are the similarities or differences of your parents filial expectation on you, compared to their expectation on your siblings? (PIETY 2.0: How have your parents' filial expectations of you and your siblings changed in the past 2 years?)
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question 3b. How do you and your siblings practice caregiving differently, and what factors contribute to the variation? (PIETY 2.0: How have your siblings' and your caregiving practices changed in the past 2 years? Why?)
Label:
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$

$$
99=\mathrm{RF}
$$

Question 3c. How do the variations in filial expectation and/or actual care factor between you and your siblings in family tension or conflicts? (PIETY 2.0: How has family tension or conflicts been influenced by filial expectations and/or actual care in the past 2 years? How has it changed?) Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question 4. Variations between your own parents and your in-laws (IF ALREADY ANSWERED IN LAST MODULE, PLEASE SKIP!)
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 4a. Comparing to your parents’ expectation, how do your in-laws expect filial care from you differently? (IF ALREADY ANSWERED IN LAST MODULE, PLEASE SKIP!) Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 4b. How do you and your spouse arrange parental care to your parents and your in-laws?
What factors contribute to the similarities or variations? (IF ALREADY ANSWERED IN LAST MODULE, PLEASE SKIP!)
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 5. Variations between father and mother
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 5a. On filial expectation: What are the reasons that your father and mother may have different expectations of filial care? What factors contribute to the variation? PIETY 2.0: How have these expectations changed over the past 2 years?
Label:
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 5b. On social support- Thinking of father and mother separately, how is your support from father and mother differently? What factors contribute to the variation? PIETY 2.0: How has your received support changed from your mother and father in the past 2 years?
Label:
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=$ DK
$99=R F$
Question 5c. On social support- How do you provide support to father and mother differently? What factors contribute to the variation? PIETY 2.0: How has that changed in the past 2 years? Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

## MEDICAL DECISION-MAKING

## Label:

Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 6. From your perspective, if one day, your parents need intensive physical therapy, how likely will you be willing to admit your parents to REHAB CENTER for a specific period of time? Why or why not?
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question7. If one day your parents need medical care that you could not provide at home, how likely will you admit your parents to NURSING HOMES? Why or why not?
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question 8. If one day your parents' health has worsened to a point which no medical treatment is effective, how likely will you admit your parents to HOSPICE CARE? Why or why not?
Label:
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

Question 9. If your parents had cancer, how likely will you tell them that DIAGNOSIS they may receive? Why or why not?
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 10. If your parents had cancer, how likely will you tell them about the TREATMENT, i.e., medication, chemotherapy, radiation, they may receive? Why or why not?

Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

IF TIME PERMITS, OR PARTICIPANTS WILLING TO SHARE:
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: DEMENTIA- perception, cultural beliefs, risk and protective factors, caregiving, helpseeking behaviors
Label:
Allowable Codes: $1=$ Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
Question: BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH- i.e. genetic testing, drawing blood, and how to overcome barriers in the community
Label:
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$

## POST-INTERVIEW

## LOCATING INFO CHILD

Question: Show Contact \#1 information to input?
Label: Contact1
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
0=\mathrm{No}
$$

$$
88 \text { = DK }
$$

$$
99 \text { = RF }
$$

(if yes, then answer the following 5 questions)

- Question: [Contact \#1] Full Name

Label: Cont1Name
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Name

- Question: [Contact \#1] Address

Label: Cont1Add
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment—city, state, zip

- Question: [Contact \#1] Telephone

Label: Cont1Numb
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Numbers

- Question: [Contact \#1] Email address

Label: Cont1Email
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Email

Question: Show Contact \#2 information to input?
Label: Contact2
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
(if yes, then answer the following 5 questions)

- Question: [Contact \#2] Full Name

Label: Cont2Name
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Name

- Question: [Contact \#2] Address

Label: Cont2Add
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-city, state, zip

- Question: [Contact \#2] Telephone

Label: Cont2Numb
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Numbers

- Question: [Contact \#2] Email address

Label: Cont2Email
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Email

Question: Show Contact \#3 information to input?
Label: Contact3
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\mathrm{No} \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

(if yes, then answer the following 5 questions)

- Question: [Contact \#3] Full Name

Label: Cont3Name
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Name

- Question: [Contact \#3] Address

Label: Cont3Add
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-city, state, zip

- Question: [Contact \#3] Telephone

Label: Cont3Numb
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Numbers

- Question: [Contact \#3] Email address

Label: Cont3Email
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Email

Question: Show Contact \#4 information to input?
Label: Contact4
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
(if yes, then answer the following 5 questions)

- Question: [Contact \#4] Full Name

Label: Cont4Name
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Name

- Question: [Contact \#4] Address

Label: Cont4Add
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-city, state, zip

- Question: [Contact \#4] Telephone

Label: Cont4Numb
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Numbers

- Question: [Contact \#4] Email address

Label: Cont4Email
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Email
Question: Show Contact \#5 information to input?
Label: Contact5
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Yes
$0=$ No
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
(if yes, then answer the following 5 questions)

- Question: [Contact \#5] Full Name

Label: Cont5Name
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Name

- Question: [Contact \#5] Address

Label: Cont5Add
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment—city, state, zip

- Question: [Contact \#5] Telephone

Label: Cont5Numb
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment—Numbers

- Question: [Contact \#5] Email address

Label: Cont5Email
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-Email

Question 2: Will you be interested in learning more about our projects?
Label: InterestC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: $0=$ No
$1=$ Yes
88 = DK
$99=R F$
(If no, then answer the following question)

- Question: Why?

Label: NoWhy
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Comment-no why

Question 3: This will sum up our survey today. Again, thank you so much for your participation today. Here is $\$ 15$ cash in the envelope. Thank you.
Label: CashC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Accept $\$ 15$
$2=$ Thought $\$ 15$ is not enough
3 = Decline \$15

Question 4: We plan on doing follow-up on a yearly basis and will greatly appreciate if you could join us next year. Would you be willing to??
Label: CommentsC
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 0 = Strongly unwilling
1 = Moderately unwilling
2 = Mildly unwilling
3 = Mildly willing
4 = Moderately willing
5 = Strongly willing
88 = DK
$99=R F$

## ENVIRONMENTAL OBSERVATIONS QUESTIONS

Before leaving the participant's home, without being intrusive, prepare the environmental observations. Record your observations after leaving the home, before submitting the interview. Questions: Difficulty accessing or entering the house or rooms?

Label: Access
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=\mathrm{RF}$
Question: Foul odor or unpleasant smells?
Label: Foulodor
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Moderate } \\
& 3=\text { Severe } \\
& 0=\text { None } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Poor lighting or no working lights?
Label: Applight
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Moderate } \\
& 3=\text { Severe } \\
& 0=\text { None } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Flooring, or carpet with rubbish, food stains, or filthy covering floor?
Label: Floor
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Moderate } \\
& 3=\text { Severe } \\
& 0=\text { None } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Interior walls with filth, stains, or grimes and etc?
Label: Intwalls
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0=\text { None } \\
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Lack of basic furniture such as a bed, table, chair, couch, etc?
Label: Furnitur
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Moderate } \\
& 3=\text { Severe } \\
& 0=\text { None } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Kitchen messiness such as unwashed pots, pans, dishes, silverware, countertop etc?
Label: Kitchen
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Minimal food availability?
Label: Foodavai
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Moderate } \\
& 3=\text { Severe } \\
& 0=\text { None } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Inappropriate storage of food?
Label: Foodstor
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Moderate } \\
& 3=\text { Severe } \\
& 0=\text { None } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Evidence of spoiled or rotten food?
Label: Spoilfd

Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
2 = Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Bathroom or toilet blocked or unworkable sewerage system?
Label: Bathroom
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
2 = Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Inappropriate disposal of human or pet urine or feces?
Label: Fecesuri
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Inappropriate disposal of newspapers or magazines?
Label: Newspapers
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Accumulation of boxes, bags, or bottles?
Label: Boxes
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
2 = Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Accumulation of trash?
Label: Trash
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
2 = Moderate
3 = Severe
0 = None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Accumulation of pets (birds, cats, dogs, etc)?
Label: Pets
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
2 = Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Cluster in living space so that it is difficult to move around or to find things?
Label: Dirtycl
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
2 = Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=$ DK
$99=$ RF
Question: Insect or rodent infestation: include fleas, lice, maggots, roaches, or rats?
Label: Infestn
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Skin dirty, skin cuts, or skin ulcers?
Label: Injury
Position: Column (s)

Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2=\text { Moderate } \\
& 3=\text { Severe } \\
& 0=\text { None } \\
& 88=\text { DK } \\
& 99=\text { RF }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Hair dirty, matted, or ungroomed?
Label: Hair
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild

$$
2 \text { = Moderate }
$$

3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Finger nails or toe nails long, untrimmed, or dirty?
Label: Nails
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Clothes dirty or soiled?
Label: Clothes
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Dilapidated, poorly maintained, missing or broken windows, doors, locks, stairs, or walls and etc?
Label: Needrep
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88=\mathrm{DK} \\
& 99=\mathrm{RF}
\end{aligned}
$$

Question: Garden and/or yard poorly maintained?
Label: GardYard
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
0 = None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Inadequate heat or air conditioning for the season?
Label: Utilitie
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
2 = Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=$ RF
Question: Inadequate water?
Label: Water
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
2 = Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
88 = DK
$99=R F$
Question: Inadequate electrical service?
Label: Electrical
Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$
Question: Considering the summary of all prior observation questions, what is your assessment as to the level of risk to participant's health and safety if additional assistance is not required? Label: Overall

Position: Column (s)
Allowable Codes: 1 = Mild
$2=$ Moderate
3 = Severe
$0=$ None
$88=\mathrm{DK}$
$99=R F$

